INTERVIEW GUIDE: COMMUNITY MEMBERS (MEN)

No. people interviewed_________ out of which_________ women and_________ men_________ Ethnic group:_________________________

Date:_____________________________

District: [xxx] Health zone:_________________________

Village:______________________________ Team:______________________________

PERSONAL & COMMUNITY PROFILE

Responsibilities
- What are your usual daily activities?
- Do you have any other, less regular responsibilities (week/month)?
  If yes, explain.
  - Does someone help you?
  If yes, who? How?
  - What do other family members do?

Feeding practices
- What staples are available/eaten in your household? Why?
- Is there any food, which you or other family members cannot eat?
  If yes, what? Why?
  - Is there any food, which women cannot eat when they are pregnant / breastfeeding?
  If yes, what? Why?
  - Is there any food, which children cannot eat?
  If yes, what? Why? At what age?
  - How many meals do you eat per day in your household? Why?
  - How are meals shared among all members in your household? Why?

Breastfeeding / weaning
- Do women breastfeed children?
  If yes, until what age? How often?
  - Do they give babies the first milk (colostrum)? Why? Why not?
  - Do they give babies other types of food/drink?
  If yes, what? At what age? Why?
  - Do they experience any problems when breastfeeding?
  If yes, which? Why?
  - Do they breastfeed children when pregnant? Why? Why not?
  - Who advises them on breastfeeding practices?

Pregnancy / Childbirth
- What care do women receive when they are pregnant?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Questions</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Who advises them during the pregnancy? Why? How?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Do they experience any difficulties during the pregnancy?</td>
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<tr>
<td>If yes, which? Why? What do they do to remedy them?</td>
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<tr>
<td>What role do you play during the pregnancy?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Do you think your role is sufficient? Why? Why not?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Where do women give birth? Why?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Who accompanies them? Why?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Would they like to give birth elsewhere/differently? Where? How?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Which care do they receive after giving birth? Why?</td>
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</tbody>
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**Family planning**

- Do you have sexual contact with your wife when she’s pregnant? Why? Why not?
- Do you have sexual contact with your wife after giving birth?
- If yes, after what time?
- Do you wish your wife to get pregnant after giving birth? Why? Why not?
- Does your wife wish to get pregnant after giving birth? Why? Why not?
- Do you know means of contraception?
- If yes, which?
- Do you use them? Why? Why not?

**Childhood diseases**

- Which childhood diseases are the most frequent in your community? Why?
- What are causes of these diseases?
- Which therapeutic itineraries do you use? Why?

**Malnutrition**

(show images of marasmus / kwashiorkor)

- Are there children in your community who look like this?
- If yes, which type is more frequent?
- Is it a disease like others? Why? Why not?
- Which local terms are used to describe it?
- How is it perceived in the community? Why?
- Is it a «new» disease?
- If yes, since when? Why do you think this disease appeared in your community?
- Do you think that this condition is stigmatised? Why?
- How does this stigmatisation mark people’s behaviour and/or community relationships?
- How are its causes and symptoms described?
- Which therapeutic itineraries are used to treat this disease? Why?

### AWARENESS OF CMAM PROGRAMME

- Have you heard about CMAM programme?
  - If yes, from whom? What did you hear?
  - Do you hear about CMAM programme often? How often?
  - Do you know which children are targeted by the programme?
  - Do you know which treatment they receive?
  - What do you think about this treatment?
  - How is it perceived in the community? Why?
- What do you think about CMAM programme?
- How is it perceived in the community? Why?
- Are there any obstacles/barriers to the use of this programme?
  - If yes, explain.

### COVERAGE / REJECTION / DEFAULTING

- Are there many children in your community who benefit from CMAM programme?
- Do you know other children in your community who need this service?
  - If yes, why aren’t they in the programme?
  - Do you know any children who were rejected? Why?
  - Do you know any children who abandoned the treatment? Why?
  - If yes, how could we motivate them to return?

### SENSITISATION & SCREENING

- Who sensitises the community? How often? On what subjects?
- Do you assist in sensitisation sessions? Why? Why not?
- What do you think of those sessions? Are they interesting? Boring? Why?
- Do you think the sensitisation is sufficient? Why? Why not?
- How should it be reinforced?
- Are there people in your community who measure children?
  - If yes, who? How often? How?